

Take the guessing
out of color-matching

For free expert advice
on bathroom
decoration.
color combinations
and fixtures contact :

ANBAH TRADING
JEDDAH: 7626-604593
RIYADH: 4043789

weekend edition

ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY
arab news
Publishers: saudi research and marketing company

VOL. V NO. 271

THURSDAY-FRIDAY, JULY 17-18, 1980 JEDDAH RAMADAN 5-6, A.H. 1400

TWELVE PAGES — TWO RIYALS

Muslim League refutes Khomeini's statement

RIYADH, July 16 (SPA) — Iranian leader Ayatollah Khomeini has been strongly denounced by the World Muslim League for saying that the Mahdi, or messiah, will appear and accomplish what the Prophets failed to achieve.

The Muslim League made its statement Wednesday after studying an article in the June 30 issue of the Kuwaiti daily *Al Ray al Aam* which ran under the headline: "Khomeini says the expected Mahdi will appear and accomplish what the Prophets had failed to do."

Khomeini is reported to have said, "All Prophets came to lay the foundation of justice in the world, but they failed. Even Muhammad, the last of the Prophets, who came to reform mankind and implement justice, did not succeed during his lifetime. The man who will succeed in this and lay the foundation of justice in the whole world and rectify deviation is the expected Imam Mahdi." The remarks were part of a speech made by Khomeini over Radio Tehran on June 26.

The World Muslim League responded to Khomeini's address as follows: "Since the

statement, which is attributed to Khomeini, is in clear flagrant violation of the Islamic faith and the principles of our religion, the World Muslim League strongly denounces the statements for its open contradiction of Islam, the injunctions of the Holy Quran, the traditions of the Prophet, and the unanimous opinion of Muslim scholars.

"Furthermore, Tehran has not issued any denial of these statements even though they contradict the teachings of the holy Quran and the Prophetic Traditions.

"These statements further negate the unanimous belief of the Islamic nation that the Prophet Muhammad, peace be upon him, is the last of the Prophets and God's Messenger, and is the greatest reformer of all mankind. He was sent with the most perfect of God's messages, as God has said: "Today, I have completed for you your religion, and I have made complete my blessings on you and approved Islam as your religion (NLP)."

"Al-Amal said there were now plans for a unified political leadership of the rightist parties in the Christian sectors grouped under the title of the Lebanese Front. The leader of one of the parties would be elected overall chief for a five-year term. The new legislative body would include members of the front as well as representatives of social, economic, educational, cultural and religious groups sympathizing with the front's aims.

"Al-Amal said the new assembly would be known as the "National Council for Lebanese Resistance." It did not say how many members it would have, but stated it would deal with military, social and administrative matters.

A rightist spokesman had previously announced plans for a unified right-wing militia that would include fighters from the NLP. It would have a potential strength of 4,000 men. There would also be a separate police force.

Lebanese Premier Salim Hoss has accused the Phalangists of usurping the powers of the central government. But the Phalangists have denied that they are planning to set a separate Christian state in the sectors they control in east Beirut and to the north of the capital.

"Sadat expects me to renounce my faith that the land of Israel is the land of my forefathers. With all due respect, friendship, and calm, I must say — this is an idle hope," Begin said.

The autonomy talks, aimed at setting up

self-rule for 1.2 million Palestinians of the

West Bank and Gaza, were only one of the

subjects touched upon by Sadat in his inter-

view, which also dealt with topics like dis-

putes over the Nile waters and Soviet

involvement in the Persian Gulf.

Sadat was quoted by *Readers Digest* as say-

ing an agreement on autonomy could be

reached if Israel would change its policy.

Begin noted that "an agreement could be

reached within days, even hours, if Sadat

would stand by the Camp David accords." He

said Egyptian positions on Jerusalem, on the

nature of autonomy, and on Israeli security

all run counter to the accords, which outline

the framework for the autonomy negotiations.

Begin charged that Sadat was trying to

"drive a wedge between the Israeli people

and their duly elected government."

Gold rises to \$625

LONDON, July 16 (AFP) — Gold rallied

to \$625 an ounce here Wednesday after dip-

ping to \$604 at one point. Tuesday night's

close was \$620.50.

Before recovering, the metal plunged \$65

since trading began on Monday, due to the

possibility of the U.S. authorities resuming

bullion sales.

Meanwhile, U.S. dollar was mixed, but

showing a firm trend on European money

markets Wednesday. Currency dealers said

that trading was slow. "There's hardly any

market — everyone's waiting for a change in

the weather," one Amsterdam dealer com-

mented with a smile.

But gold trading was busy, with London

dealers quoting \$619 to \$622 a troy ounce,

and Zurich dealers \$616 to \$620. The regular

morning meeting of top London dealers later

"fixed" the morning price at \$624.50 an

ounce. Those figures were little changed from

Tuesday's closing figure in London, and the

\$618.50 close in Zurich. However, they were

sharply down from levels of the last two

weeks, which saw a July 3 high of \$684.50 in

London.

Gold has been falling since February, when

it hit nearly \$718 an ounce on Feb. 6.

Phalangists to establish legislative assembly

BEIRUT, July 16 (R) — Lebanon's Phalangist party Wednesday announced plans for the creation of a legislative assembly and the setting up of a new administrative structure for much of the country's Christian sectors.

The plans, published in the party's *Al-Amal* newspaper Wednesday, were a fresh indication that the Christian zones were taking on the trappings of self-government. The Phalangist party militia last week seized almost total control of these sectors in a well planned military strike that crippled the rival militia of the right-wing National Liberal Party (NLP).

Al-Amal said there were now plans for a unified political leadership of the rightist parties in the Christian sectors grouped under the title of the Lebanese Front. The leader of one of the parties would be elected overall chief for a five-year term. The new legislative body would include members of the front as well as representatives of social, economic, educational, cultural and religious groups sympathizing with the front's aims.

Al-Amal said the new assembly would be known as the "National Council for Lebanese Resistance." It did not say how many members it would have, but stated it would deal with military, social and administrative matters.

A rightist spokesman had previously announced plans for a unified right-wing militia that would include fighters from the NLP. It would have a potential strength of 4,000 men. There would also be a separate police force.

Lebanese Premier Salim Hoss has accused the Phalangists of usurping the powers of the central government. But the Phalangists have denied that they are planning to set a separate Christian state in the sectors they control in east Beirut and to the north of the capital.

Aden soothes Arab worries on Soviet ties

KUWAIT, July 16 (R) — South Yemen Foreign Minister Saleh Saleeb Muhammad was quoted here Wednesday as saying that his country's ties with the Soviet Union should not worry the countries of the Arabian Peninsula.

The region's pro-western, conservative rulers had reacted adversely when South Yemen signed a friendship treaty with Moscow last November.

But Saleem, in an apparent attempt to allay Arab fears, told the Kuwaiti newspaper *Al-Siyasseh* that the pact was the product of the existing level of bilateral relations between Aden and Moscow.

"It should not affect a third party nor should it cause anyone any concern," he added in the newspaper interview.

He said his country desired bilateral relations with the states in the region based on equality, mutual respect for national sovereignty and non-interference in each other's internal affairs.

Saleem spent a day in Kuwait this week after visiting Qatar and Bahrain to prepare for the forthcoming tour of the two Gulf states by South Yemen's President Ali Nasser Muhammad.

He said his country's ties with the Soviet Union should not worry the countries of the Arabian Peninsula.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

However, travel restriction would remain in force for non-Arabs who don't carry visas from Syrian consulates abroad, the announcement said Tuesday.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions on Arabs were imposed two weeks ago as part of Syria's efforts to curb the flow of assistance to an underground resistance group which is engaged in a war of sabotage against President Hafez Assad's regime.

The restrictions

For SR18 million

Rehab center contract awarded

RIYADH, July 16 (SPA) — The Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs has awarded a SR18,683,298 contract to a Saudi contracting firm for the construction of the building that will house a new physiotherapy center in Dammam.

The contract was signed Tuesday by Prince Fahd ibn Sultan ibn Abdul Aziz, the deputy minister of labor and social affairs for social welfare.

The center, which will be ready within 18 months, will treat and train handicapped or maimed persons to perform certain skills and light industries.

In the meantime, the social welfare department of the ministry is preparing a study along with the design and plans of a building for a new social care center in Dammam and tender documents will be issued

within a few months.

The ministry already set up buildings totaling SR43.5 million for a center in Dammam and Hasa to provide social supervision and guidance as well as girls education.

Another Saudi contracting firm also won a SR31.9 million Tuesday from Tarut municipality to asphalt and illuminate all the cities of Tarut Island, it was reported from Al-Qatif.

Tarut Mayor Mubarak Al-Musallat said the project, to be carried out within one year, also covers Dareen, Sanabas, Al-Rubayyya, Al-Zoor and the main street of Tarut Island. It also calls for the lighting of Al-Dokhl Al-Mahdood (limited income) area.

The mayor said that a SR4 million project for the temporary surfacing of Tarut/Dareen road and Tarut/Sanabas road is also planned.

Meanwhile in Dammam, the Eastern Pro-

vince Environmental Health Commission considered Tuesday evening a number of projects regarding the improvement of environmental health in various Eastern Province cities and villages. The meeting was presided over by Abdul Rahman Al-Sayf, the head of municipal and rural affairs and acting chairman of the commission.

BRIEFS

DAMMAM, July 16 (SPA) — The main labor office here issued 29,000 work permits during the last three months for companies hiring expatriate workers. There are 14 branch offices in the Eastern Region, which have made the work a lot easier, according to Abdul Rahman Al-Sayf, director of the main office.

HASNA, July 16 — Director of Education Ibrahim Al-Husseini granted SR25,000 to each of ten teachers who have served for 25 years in appreciating their valuable services to education in the area. They were the pioneers of education, he said.

RIYADH, July 16 (SPA) — Prince Salman, governor of Riyadh, who is also chairman of the supreme committee for receiving donations for the Afghan fighters received a sum of SR3,500,000. The committee had already received over SR80 million to the fighters earlier this year.

MECCA, July 16 (SPA) — Prince Salman, governor of Riyadh and chairman of the Islamic Charitable Society will lay the foundation stone of the first of three hospitals Thursday to be built by it for the poor and needy patients. The other two will be built in Medina and Riyadh. A Korean firm was awarded a SR600 million for the three hospitals. Prince Salman will lay the foundation stones of the other two next week.

JEDDAH, July 16 — Two Indian Hindus converted to Islam before the Chief Justice of the city, Sheikh Abdul Aziz Al-Isa. The two men, Rajpal Singh and Shaikhungha, changed their names to Abdul Rahman and Abdul Rashid respectively. Sheikh Isa takes personal interest in these matters and encourages those who wish to convert to Islam by receiving them and talking to them in person.

BURAYDA, July 16 — The Qasim region will have several large and medium hospitals during the current five-year development plan according to Health Minister Dr. Hussein Al-Jazairi. In a letter to Governor Prince Abdul Ilah he said Burayda general hospital will have 500 beds. Building will start this year, he said.

JEDDAH, July 16 (SPA) — Jeddah police banned the washing of cars in streets and public places.

A statement issued Tuesday evening by Jeddah police said that anyone caught washing his car or sending someone to wash it in such places will face penalties for the damage this might cause to the roads and the inconvenience to passers-by.

HASA, July 16 (SPA) — Hasa Governor Prince Muhammed ibn Fahd ibn Jilwi opened the Islamic book and cassette exhibition organized by the summer center of Hasa Scientific Institute, Monday. The exhibition comprises more than 20,000 books and 5,000 cassettes of various sciences, art and knowledge.

DAWYAT, July 16 (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Fertilizer Company's (SAFCO) production set a new record of 145,084 metric tons of fertilizers during the last six months, it was reported Tuesday. Said Al-Khayat, SAFCO administration director, said that this period is one of the most successful times in the company's history in production, efficiency of operation and the annual maintenance course. SAFCO began its commercial production in 1971.



MEETING: Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal received the Commissioner of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for the Palestinian refugees, Adolfo Roderick, who was visiting the country.

Pact approves teachers boost for N. Yemen

SANA, July 16 (SPA) — An agreement was reached between the Kingdom and North Yemen to increase the expatriate teachers working in Yemen at the Kingdom expense.

The number will rise by 200 male and female teachers to come to 1,520, it was reported Wednesday.

The North Yemeni Minister of Education Muhammad Al-Khadem Al-Wajid, who returned here from a visit to Saudi Arabia said that it has been agreed upon that the Kingdom grant 210 scholarships to Yemeni students in various scientific fields. The students may study in Saudi Arabian universities or in other countries.

He added that the talks proceeded in a fraternal atmosphere and aimed at improving the education standard.

2,500-line exchange installed

Sakaka expansion initiated

JEDDAH, July 16 (Special) — Following Saudi Telephone's business plan, the northern regions of the Kingdom are receiving rapidly a telecommunications infrastructure, a Saudi Telephone report said Wednesday.

The city of Sakaka, in Saudi Telephone's Sakaka district, had a major expansion of its facilities on July 2. A new 2,500-line permanent exchange was put in service, increasing Sakaka's 785 subscribers with 1,700 new customers. Sakaka's 72 outgoing trunks are connected through Tabuk. The expansion, which will greatly benefit the people of the northern districts, took place under the leadership of Sakaka district manager Ayed Al Marwani. All Sakaka phone numbers have the 624 prefix, followed by four digits, and the long distance code for Sakaka is 04.

A similar cutover is planned in the near future for the town of Qurayyat, which is situated

saudi comment

By Nasser Al-Qar'a

Al Riyadh
A number of companies and establishments have contributed to the Ramadan Competition Prizes now being displayed on television. Their contributions do not seem to be as big as their name. What they have given amounts to nothing if you take into consideration the services they ought to render to the citizens.

In a country like Saudi Arabia, which has given them countless opportunities and bases for successful work, their contribution of a specific amount in the form of competition prizes has some other motive. The purpose behind such contributions is none but self-propaganda. These companies have contributed on this occasion, but most of the year they hardly do anything that could be called a charitable work.

I know a case about the owner of a big establishment. He gave a handsome donation for a charitable project, only to obtain the title of an "ideal" establishment at a time when its activities and the condition of its personnel did not enjoy any desirable social standard. What he did was, in fact, nothing but sham and hypocrisy.

We would hate to see our deeds dressed up in the garb of hypocrisy; we would love to see them established on correct and sound bases. Our deeds ought not to be from any personal motive, there should be no element of propaganda of self-interest.

The television must know that these people have not advanced the prizes out of their love for a charitable work, but were motivated by self-aggrandizement. Such kind of people ought to understand that the Islamic law enjoins upon them to help the needy and the poor.

prayer times

Thursday Mecca Medina Nejd

Fajr	4:26	4:17	3:51
Ishraq	5:54	5:43	5:20
Dhuhr	12:33	12:33	12:06
Asr	3:50	3:56	3:27
Maghreb	7:07	7:13	7:44
Isha	9:07	9:13	8:44

GOOD NEWS FOR PAKISTANI EMIGRANTS NOW INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATES IN JEDDAH

We book/ship to your destination within 15 days to Karachi and 25 days to Lahore.

For competitive prices and fast shipment. Book all your electrical house appliances like —

REFRIGERATORS/DEEP-FREEZERS/AIRCONDITIONERS WASHING MACHINES GAS COOKER / TELEVISION SETS COLOUR OR BLACK & WHITE / SEWING MACHINES / MOTORCYCLE OR SCOOTERS AND MANY MORE.

M. Taslim M. Abdullah Trading Corp.
C.R. No. 20159.

World Wide Exporters

From
INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATES
For Comprehensive prices list and order form write or call to any of our office.

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATES JEOOAH — P.O. Box 3828,

Tel: 38821 Tlx: 401850MINHAJ SJ

King Abdul Aziz Street above

Bank Al Jezira Flat No. 144.

QUBAI — P.O. Box 1549,

Tel: 236136 Tlx: 46645HELPEN

KARACHI — 5/A Writers Chambers

Besides State Bank of Pak. Tel: 238719

LAHORE — 96-C, Allama Iqbal Rd.

near Sardar High School.

YOU NAME IT WE'LL DO IT.

From
OLAYAN CO. LTD.

20159

OLAYAN SJ

OLAYAN CO. LTD.

OLAYAN SJ

Tureiki says

Libya seeks to uncover erroneous U.S. policies

NICOSIA, July 16 (Agencies) — A senior Libyan leader, asked about a Libyan loan to President Carter's brother, Billy, said his government was trying to convince Americans that U.S. policy in the Middle East was wrong. But Libyan Foreign Secretary Ali Abd-Salam Tureiki declined to comment directly on the \$220,000 loan at a press conference in Nicosia, at the end of a three-day visit to Cyprus.

Asked whether other Americans were receiving money from Libya, he said: "We have contacts at a popular level with many Americans with the aim of finding mutual understanding between the two peoples, and informing the American people about the reality of the situation in the Middle East."

"This is one of our efforts to inform the American people about the wrong policy that their government is following in the Middle East." Asked about the loan to Carter, Tureiki said: "We are dealing with government. There are others who are dealing with individuals ... it is not for the secretary of foreign affairs to deal with Billy Carter."

The U.S. justice department said Monday the president's 43-year-old brother had received the money illegally, because he had not registered as a foreign agent as required.

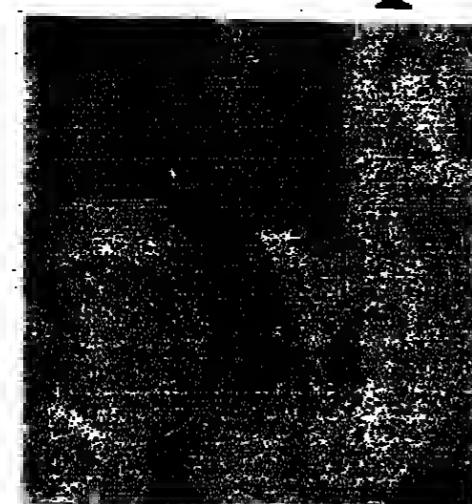
Violence continues

Turkish MP shot dead

ISTANBUL, July 16 (R) — A Turkish member of parliament from the main opposition Republican Peoples Party (RPP) was shot dead here, the first deputy killed in Turkey's epidemic of political violence, police said. They said Abdurrahman Koksaloglu was shot by unknown gunmen Tuesday as he left his office in the Sisli district.

An average of 10 people have died every day this year in political violence in Turkey. Many local or provincial chairmen of the RPP, the ruling Justice Party and the far-right Nationalist Movement Party (NMP) have been killed in the violence but Koksaloglu was the first member of Parliament to die. Before Tuesday, the highest-ranking politician killed was Gun Sazak, deputy chairman of the NMP, in Ankara in May.

Sazak's murder, by unknown gunmen outside his home, prompted an escalation in the



Billy Carter

by law, but that he would not be charged. Carter said in a statement Tuesday that in addition to the loan, he had received nearly \$3,000 in personal gifts and almost \$14,000 in travel expenses from the Libyan government last year.

He visited Tripoli in 1978 and later escorted Libyan officials around Atlanta.

Georgia. At the time, he said his aim was to increase trade between the two countries.

Tureiki was in Cyprus to talk with Turkish and Cypriot leaders in an attempt to renew negotiations about the divided island.

Billy Carter said that he had never discussed the Libyan arrangement with his brother and that, in any case, I have no influence whatsoever with Jimmy." Observers in Washington said that it was the first time that a member of any U.S. president's family had registered as an agent of a foreign government.

The president has often been embarrassed by his brother's self-admitted heavy drinking and controversial statements, including public criticism of Israel while he was visiting Libya.

A member of the White House staff who asked not to be identified, said that "Billy Carter does not tell the president how to run the government and the president does not tell him how to run his business."

Billy Carter said that he was certain that his Libyan connection would have no impact on his brother's campaign for re-election. There is little doubt, however, that the president's political opponents will not agree with Billy Carter's assessment.

Carter insisted Tuesday that he had not wanted to embarrass his brother by registering as an official agent of the Libyan government in the United States. "My only crime, I think," Billy Carter said in Georgia, "is to show friendship to a country that is not normally shown friendship in the United States, and I have not hacked down."

Former prime minister Bülent Ecevit, said Tuesday night the killing was "a direct attack on parliamentary democracy in Turkey." "The black reality in Turkey has been revealed," Ecevit said. "The attitude of this government is adding to the provocation of the terrorists."

Istanbul police said one of the gunmen who shot Koksaloglu was wearing a white jacket. He shot the deputy as he left a tire-dealer's shop which he owns near the famed Sisli mosque. Koksaloglu stumbled but tried to escape. His attackers chased him until he fell.

Police said many people witnessed the killing but most were refusing to give details for fear of reprisal.

Mideast briefs

VALETTA Malta (AP) — The Libyan "people's" bureau here said Tuesday relations between Libya and Malta are in a "very delicate state after last week's bombing of a Libyan airlines" sales office. The explosion wrecked the inside of the Libyan Arab Airlines office. Nearby, someone attempted to set fire to the Libyan Arab Cultural center, police sources said. No details were available on who planted the bomb. There were no reports of injuries.

NAIROBI (R) — Libyan officials visiting Uganda to discuss cooperation with the government there have told foreign minister Otema Alimadi that Libya is ready to cooperate with any government chosen by the Ugandan people. Radio Uganda, monitored here, said the Ugandan minister called on the Libyan delegation to help to strengthen relations between the two countries.

MADRID (Agencies) — Cypriot Foreign Minister Nicos Rolandis had talks with Spanish Foreign Minister Marcelino Oreja Tuesday on the first day of an official visit to Spain, foreign ministry officials said. They reviewed the situation in the Mediterranean and discussed the forthcoming European security

review conference, which opens in Madrid later this year, the officials said.

DAMASCUS (R) — Syria's minister of Defense Maj.-Gen. Mustafa Tlas left here Tuesday for Warsaw on an official visit at the invitation of his Polish counterpart Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski.

VIENNA (R) — Turkish Foreign Minister Hayrettin Erkmen arrived in Bucharest Tuesday on an official visit at the invitation of Romanian Foreign Minister Stefan Andrei, the official Agerpres News Agency said.

CAIRO (AFP) — The deposed Shah of Iran underwent surgery Tuesday night in his right thigh. "Al Akhbar" newspaper reported Wednesday.

NICOSIA (R) — Leaders of the Greek and Turkish Cypriot communities on this divided island have agreed to meet in Libya later this year to try to solve their problem, Libyan Foreign Secretary Ali Abdul Salam Tureiki said. Tureiki, who had talks here with Cyprus President Spyros Kyprianou and Turkish Cypriot leader Rauf Denktash, told a news conference the meeting would be under the auspices of U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim.

REQUESTED FOR EUROPEAN FAMILY COMPOUND

PART TIME DOCTOR

(EITHER PRIVATE G.P. OR COMPANY'S DOCTOR).

PREFERABLY SPECIALISED IN PEDIATRICS.

FLUENCY IN ENGLISH IS A MUST.

DIPLOMAS AS WELL AS HEALTH MINISTRY

AUTHORISATION.

PLEASE CONTACT 03(86)46294

AL KHOBAR FOR APPOINTMENT.

El Ajou Projectors

BOLEX...

THE QUALITY MOVIE PROJECTOR FROM SWITZERLAND!
PROJECTS ON TV - LIKE SCREEN
OR ON THE WALL... YOU CAN ADD
YOUR OWN SOUND-TRACK TOO!

CALL OUR PHOTO SHOWROOMS:

RIYADH: AIRPORT ROAD - TEL. 2448
RIYADH: KING FAISAL ST. - TEL. 3875/2519
JEDDAH: MEDINA ROAD - TEL. 654001, 6549528
AL KHOBAR: KING FAISAL ST. - TEL. 3832562
DAMMAM: DAMMAM TOWER - TEL. 6532562
JUBAIL: KING FAISAL ST. - TEL. 3610118
BUREKA: HEYA AL SAFA - TEL. 3832562
YANBU: KING ABDUL AZIZ ST. - TEL. 2220644

Israeli-backed forces shell south Lebanon

BEIRUT, July 16 (AP) — Artillery duels between Israeli-backed Christian forces and Palestinian commandos in southern Lebanon Tuesday left four dead and seven wounded in the town of Nabatiyah, officials said. The shelling lasted for nearly four hours and affected more than a dozen towns and villages near the border between Israel and Lebanon, Lebanese officials in Sidon said.

Beirut Radio said that Christian militia forces led by renegade army Maj. Saad Haddad shelled Nabatiyah, Hashaya, Al Doueir, Kfar Roman, Beaufort Castle and Al Bass near Merhaha, were named deputy defense ministers under the president, who is defense minister himself.

Israeli reports said Palestinian gunners from their stronghold in Beaufort Castle directed artillery fire at the Christian enclaves of Kileya and Marjayoun. No casualty figures were given.

Haddad's forces, backed by Israel, control a five to six mile deep strip running along Lebanon's 59-mile-long frontier with the Zionist state.

United Nations forces (UNIFIL) tried to arrange a ceasefire but both sides accused each other of starting the fighting and refused to be the first to stop. Severe damage was reported from enclave villages.

A number of Katyusha rockets, fired by Palestinian commandos fell in Upper Galilee, while the artillery duel continued.

Lebanese Prime Minister Salim Hoss accused Israel of being behind the current tension in Southern Lebanon.

"These aggressions came as Lebanon is demanding to revive the armistice (between Lebanon and Israel)... according to successive Security Council resolutions," he said.

Algerian cabinet reshuffled; army general staff revived

ALGIERS, July 16 (AFP) — Algerian President Chadli ben Jedid has reorganized his government for the first time since coming to power 17 months ago, and revived the army general staff 13 years after a rebellion by the last head of it caused its abolition. All senior cabinet ministers, including Premier Mohamed Ahmed Belghazi, kept their jobs but were rejoined by Taleb Ibrahimi, who was reappointed as minister to the presidency after six months leave in which he carried out a reorganization of the ruling FLN party.

Most of the members of the FLN political bureau, which was trimmed drastically in size from 17 to seven only two weeks ago, were left out of the new cabinet. Tuesday Two colonels, Abdallah Belbouchet and Kasdi Merhaha, were named deputy defense ministers under the president, who is defense minister himself.

A new deputy minister for culture and popular arts was named in an apparent concession in the wake of last April's demonstrations in Tizi-Ouzou by Berbers.

The other new ministers are:

Information: Boualem Bessieh
Ex-Servicemen (Veterans): Bakhti Nemiche

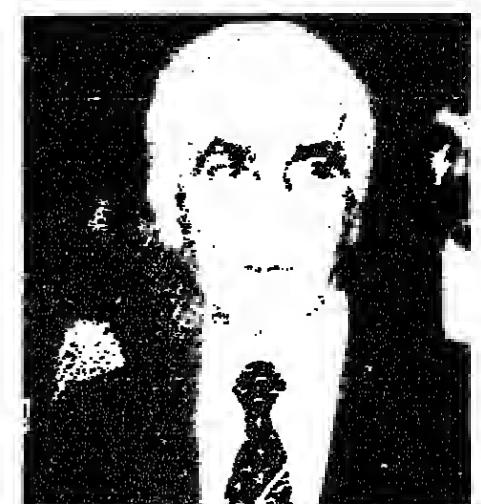
Trade: Abdelaziz Uhellaf
Posts and Telecommunications: Abdennour Bekka

Iraqis, British to review problems

LONDON, July 16 (Agencies) — British Foreign Office Minister Douglas Hurd flies to Baghdad this week to attend Iraq's National Day celebrations, the foreign office announced Wednesday. Hurd, a minister of state specializing in Middle East affairs, is going at the invitation of the Iraqi government and will spend three days in Baghdad.

British officials said his visit was part of Britain's efforts to improve the recently chequered Anglo-Iraqi relations. Hurd's talks with Iraqi ministers are expected to cover the Arab-Israeli dispute and other major Middle East developments and world problems.

Hurd is also expected to discuss the cases of two British businessmen, Mr. Christopher Sparkes and John Smith, imprisoned in Iraq for alleged economic offences.



Chadli ben Jidid

Public Works: Mohamed Kortehi
Construction: Ahmed Ghazali
Religious Affairs: Abderrahmane Chibane
Justice: Bakhi Boualem

The army still is the most important single force in Algeria and Ben Jidid, Boumediene's successor, is a career soldier who commanded the important Oran area of western Algeria. He personally retains the post of defense minister.

ROCKBUSTERS

KRUPP

HYDRAULIC HAMMERS

There is no concrete, stone or rock that Krupp Hydraulic Hammers cannot break. Easily fitted on site — they convert any hydraulic excavator and backhoe into a fast, efficient rockbusting machine with many applications

ROAD CONSTRUCTION, QUARRYING
IRRIGATION DITCHING, MINING

Engineered to Krupp's traditional high standard and designed for easy service these rockbusting hammers are available from 255 Kg, with technical installation assistance from a factory engineer, backed by spare parts available from all GCC branches.

Krupp Hammers — Marketed by GCC Industrial Division. The new specialist supplier to contractors, distributors and dealers of heavy equipment, dedicated to offering special skills & technical resources to industry, construction & oilfield business.

OLAYAN

GCC

FRIED, KRUPP GMBH
KRUPP INDUSTRIE-UND
STAHLBAU
Essen Works

OLAYAN INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

GCC

P.O. Box: 356 AL-KHOBAR

Tel: 8642733 Ext.230 Telex: 670019 OLAYAN SJ

5 policemen wounded

Black Miami erupts anew

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

May's riots, which took the lives of 18 people and caused upwards of \$100 million damage, were sparked by the acquittal of four white ex-county officers charged in connection with the beating to death of a black Miami businessman. All five officers injured Tuesday were white.

Dade County officials activated an emergency mobilization plan, but "we're not referring to this as any sort of racial problem," said police Sergeant Peter Cuccaro.

"We have some problems out there and we're addressing them." Officers fired tear gas at several locations to disperse "threatening" crowds, he said.

Delhi vows to keep peace

Assamese call for anti-immigrant revolt

NEW DELHI, July 16 (AFP) — A war of secession appears to be shaping up in the strategic northeastern state of Assam as a large anti-immigrant group called for revolution, the setting up of a secret society and Iran-style trials for immigrants.

Apparently aware of the call by the All-Assam Students' Union (AASU), Home Minister Zail Singh told parliament Tuesday that the government was capable of smashing "not one or two but hundreds" of any attempt to endanger the country's integrity and sovereignty. In a 36-point "Guideline for Total Revolution in Assam," the AASU advocated the formation of a secret society to select non-Assamese politicians, civil ser-

vants, traders and workers for "local trial" similar to Islamic revolutionary trials in Iran.

The AASU has been spearheading a 10-month protest against Assam's millions of Bengali and Nepalese immigrants that has claimed more than 500 lives and wreaked havoc with the local economy.

The AASU guideline also called for the cutting of transportation and communication links to isolate Bengali settlements, and the forming of a common front with pro-independence rebels in the neighboring states of Nagaland, Meghalaya, Arunachal and Tripura.

Thousands of people were killed in a fierce anti-immigrant uprising in Tripura earlier this year. The AASU also called for funds for

the secret anti-immigrant society.

The group appeared to be campaigning in particular against Bengali immigrants, urging a boycott of Bengalis in all manners and the immediate dismissal and deportation of Bengalis working for federal and state governments. There should be an immediate end to the recruitment of Bengalis in the Brahmaputra Valley, a ban on Bengali movies in the state and all business in the state should be conducted only through indigenous Assamese, the group said.

It said no Calcutta-based newspapers should be allowed to circulate in Assam and urged Assamese to make the Indian government understand that "Assamese are not alone in the world."

few blocks away, Zimmerman and an associate, Phillip Hawkins, helped draft and submit the application on behalf of the stand to the cultural heritage board. "We enthusiastically received it," says Ileana Welch, coordinator for the board.

The customer of longest standing is claimed by Betty Tracy, who lives two blocks away and has been coming to the stand since it opened in 1946.

"Most of my customers are regulars," says Eddie Blake, the stand's owner, as he takes orders over a counter cut into the stucco hot dog and roll. He writes the orders down in shorthand on a paper plate ("to go") and hands them to his son, Dennis who works the grill.

"My customers also are creatures of habit. They order the same thing all the time," says Eddie. "See that guy coming. He's going to order a No. 7 (a Mexican-style — a hot dog with chili, grated cheese and onions, for \$1.10)." The man steps up to the counter and orders a No. 7, Eddie beams.

An architect and planner with an office a

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to arrest two robbery suspects at a housing project in Liberty City. One officer was shot in the back during that incident.

Four more officers were injured Tuesday night. One was shot in the shoulder by a sniper, and three other policemen suffered superficial wounds as they patrolled the neighbor-

hood.

Officers from the midnight shift were called to work early in hopes the violence could be stemmed, police said. Some 500 officers were moved into the predominantly black area earlier Tuesday evening, but police said efforts to restore calm were "nip and tuck."

There were reports that as many as 300 youths might be involved, but police officials had not confirmed any numbers.

Delhi vows to keep peace

MIAMI, Florida, July 16 (AP) — Five policemen were shot, and police cordoned off an eight square kilometer area of northwestern Miami Tuesday night as bands of rock-and-bottle-throwing youths roamed the streets of the neighborhood where race riots broke out two months ago.

The violence was touched off Tuesday afternoon when Dade County police attempted to

Rivalry heats up

Ovett ties Coe's 1,500m mark

OSLO, July 16 (AFP) — The Steve Ovett-Sebastian Coe saga took a further twist at the Bislett Stadium here Wednesday night when the Brighton student joined his former Briton as the fastest man ever over 1,500 meters.

Ovett equalled Coe's 3:32.1 set 11 months ago in Zurich and could have been the outright holder had he not, true to character turned to wave to the crowd on the home straight. In the absence of his arch-rival, all eyes were on Ovett and 50 yards from the tape he just could not resist the temptation to bring the crowd to their feet.

Before the race got underway, Ovett said he was not running for a new world record. The crowd, however, thought differently remembering his 3:48.8 to knock nine tenths of a second off Coe's world mile record here earlier this month.

Chris Sly, also of Great Britain, was in the lead through the first lap. Steve Scott of the United States led after 800 meters, but at 1200 meters Ovett took over.

Thierry Wessinghage of West Germany finished second at 3:33.16, followed by John Walker, New Zealand, 3:33.30, Steve Lacy,

United States, 3:33.39 and Graham Williamson, United Kingdom, 3:33.72.

It was the second world record this month for the talented but enigmatic Brighton student. On this same Bislett track at the start of the month he set a new world one mile mark less than one hour after Coe had broken the world 1,000 meters record.

The two arch-rivals, who are due to clash in the Moscow Olympics for the first time since the Prague European championships in August 1978 now straddle world middle-distance running.

Coe, the slightly-built physical education student from Longbourn holds outright the world 800 and 1,000 meters records, Ovett holds the one mile record and they now share the 1,500 meters.

Coe's world 1,500 meters marks was the third leg of his stunning trio of world records set in the space of 41 days last year. Following on the footsteps of the 800 meters and the one mile, both set at the Bislett track in Oslo, he ran 3:32.1 at Zurich in August last year.

Will raise American flag

IOC ignores U.S. plea

MOSCOW, July 16 (AP) — The American flag will be raised at the closing ceremony of the Olympic Games in Moscow, despite objections by the United States government.

Monique Berlioux, director of the International Olympic Committee (IOC), told a news conference Tuesday that protocol requires the raising of the flag of the host country of the next Olympic Games. The 1984 games are set for Los Angeles.

The United States government, which initiated the boycott that has undermined the Moscow games, told both the Soviet government and the IOC that it did not wish its national flag to be flown at the games. But Berlioux said the closing of the games is an IOC ceremony and has nothing to do with the host nation.

In Washington, a U.S. State Department source, who asked not to be identified said, "We object to the use of the American flag and will be contacting the IOC again."

The organizing committee of the Moscow games, headed by its chairman Ignacy Novikov, a deputy prime minister of the Soviet Union, went before the IOC and reported that preparations for the games, opening next Sunday, are complete. At a press conference afterward Novikov was asked about the raising of the stars and stripes. He said the United States had twice written to the Soviet Union saying it did not wish the flag to be flown at the games.

Novikov commented: "In five years of preparation for the games, we have not in a single case violated the charter of the IOC.

That clipped nine tenths of a second off Tanzanian Gilbert Bay's record set during the 1974 Christchurch Commonwealth Games. Ovett, however, sounded out a warning later in the season when he came within a stride of bettering Coe's time.

Meanwhile, Edwin Moses of the United States, the premier 400 meter intermediate hurdler, stretched his winning streak to 43 in final races and 51 overall, winning in a leisurely 48.36 seconds.

The Americans also had three other winners Tuesday night — MAC Wilkins in the discus in 21.70, Billy Olson in the pole vault, and Rod Milburn in the 110 meter high hurdles in 13.59 seconds.

The 5,000 meter was won by 22-year-old Nat Muir of Britain in 13:17.9, more than six seconds better than his former personal best. Muir was followed by Tanzania's twin long distance stars Gilbert Bayi in 13:18.2 and Suleiman Nyambui in 13:18.2. The world record holder, Henry Rono of Kenya, placed fourth in 13:19.8.



Steve Ovett

Bench hits record blast, Reds win

NEW YORK, July 16 (AP) — Johnny Bench slammed a record-breaking home run and George Foster blasted a three-run shot to power the Cincinnati Reds to an 11-7 triumph over the Montreal Expos Tuesday night.

Bench's home run, the 347th of his career and 15th of the season, was the 314th he has hit as a catcher. The old record for most career home runs by a catcher was 313 hit by Yogi Berra of the New York Yankees. After Bench circled the bases following his homer in the fifth, he ran to the front row of seats and kissed his mother, Katie.

Earlier in the fifth, Foster slammed his home run, his 14th of the season. Ellis Valentine hit two homers and Andre Dawson one for Montreal.

In other National League action, Dave Lopes hit a homer and two singles, driving in three runs to pace the Los Angeles Dodgers over the Chicago Cubs 6-2. The victory snapped the Dodgers' three-game losing streak.

A pair of homers by Steve Henderson backed Pat Zachry's six-hitter as the New York Mets downed the Atlanta Braves 9-2 and reached the .500 level this late in the season for the first time in four years.

The St. Louis Cardinals snapped the San

Diego Padres' three-game winning string 7-3 as Ted Simmons capped a three-run first inning with a two-run double.

A fluke throwing error by Darrell Evans and a two-run single by Dave Parker meant a three-run eighth inning, giving the Pittsburgh Pirates a 5-2 victory over San Francisco and breaking the Giants' seven-game winning streak.

The Houston Astros downed the Philadelphia Phillies 3-2 as pinch runner Jeff Leonard scored the decisive run on a pair of miscues by Philadelphia pitcher Dick Ruthven.

In the American League, Mike Cubbage's suicide squeeze bunt scored Ron Jackson from third base in the eighth inning, bringing the Minnesota twins to a 5-4 victory over the New York Yankees. Amos Otis had three hits, including a home run, and Hal McRae

hit a two-run homer to power the Kansas City Royals over the Boston Red Sox 8-4.

A home run by Bob Milmaro in the fifth inning gave the Chicago White Sox a 2-1 victory over the Texas Rangers, breaking up a pitching duel between Britt Burns and Ferguson Jenkins. Burns allowed seven hits and struck out two in getting his 10th victory against seven losses. Jenkins, 7-8, struck out 13, walked one and allowed seven hits before being relieved in the ninth.

Dan Graham drove in three runs and Terry Crowley added two RBIs to lead the Baltimore Orioles over the Milwaukee Brewers 7-3.

Don Baylor's two-run single keyed a four-run fifth inning that saw three men score on a single, and give the California Angels a 7-1 victory over the Cleveland Indians.

Baseball Standings

National League		American League	
East	West	East	West
Montreal	45 37 549	New York	45 37 405
Philadelphia	46 39 541	Minneapolis	45 37 565
Pittsburgh	45 38 538	Detroit	43 37 538
New York	42 39 520	Baltimore	43 39 537
St. Louis	37 49 430	Boston	44 46 524
Chicago	34 46 415	Toronto	35 47 487
West		West	
Houston	49 36 576	Kansas City	32 36 402
Los Angeles	44 42 512	Chicago	45 45 471
Calif.	43 44 504	Minnesota	45 45 474
San Francisco	38 44 452	Texas	45 45 471
Atlanta	37 46 425	Oakland	45 47 460
San Diego	37 46 425	Seattle	36 49 424
Tuesday's Games		Tuesday's Games	
Los Angeles 6, Chicago 2		Kansas City 8, Boston 4	
Pittsburgh 5, Philadelphia 2		Minnesota 5, New York 4	
New York 4, Atlanta 2		Minneapolis 7, Milwaukee 3	
Cincinnati 11, Montreal 7		Chicago 2, Texas 1	
St. Louis 5, San Diego 3		Seattle 7, Cleveland 1	
Houston 3, Philadelphia 2			

Shaky Connors whips unseeded foe

playing under these conditions", he said. "I played OK. I know I can play better."

Freyss said he tried to hit to Connors' forehand and the strategy worked early as Connors made several unforced errors.

Shortly after getting of an airplane from Paris, the 23-year-old left-hander breezed to a 6-3 first-set victory over top-seeded Jimmy Connors in the first round of the \$17,500 U.S. pro tennis championship Tuesday.

He retained control in the second set, charging into a 3-1 lead. But that was the end of Freyss' flirtation with victory. Connors began hitting with authority and won the next 11 games, giving up just 11 points. That finish moved him into the second round with a 3-6, 6-3, 6-0 triumph.

"I found a little extra pressure playing him. He really had nothing to lose playing me, but I had to be at my best," Connors said. "He played very well in the first set and I changed to a little looser racket in the second set, and it helped."

He said the turning point came in the sixth game of the second set when he broke Freyss' service to tie the set 3-3. "That was the best game I played. From that point on I hit the ball a lot deeper and with more authority," said Connors, who won this tournament at the Longwood Cricket Club in 1973.

Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he said.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

3rd English test draw

MANCHESTER, July 16 (AFP) — The third test match between England and West Indies ended in a tame draw at Tuesday afternoon at Old Trafford, after over 10 of the 30 scheduled hours of play had been lost owing to rain and bad light.

So the West Indians still lead the series, having won the first test at Trent Bridge by two wickets. England drew at Lord's where rain came to their rescue, and the tourists will probably claim that the weather again saved the home country from defeat after they had dismissed their opponents for a mere 150 in the first innings.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he said.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he said.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he said.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he said.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he said.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he said.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he said.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he said.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he said.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he said.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

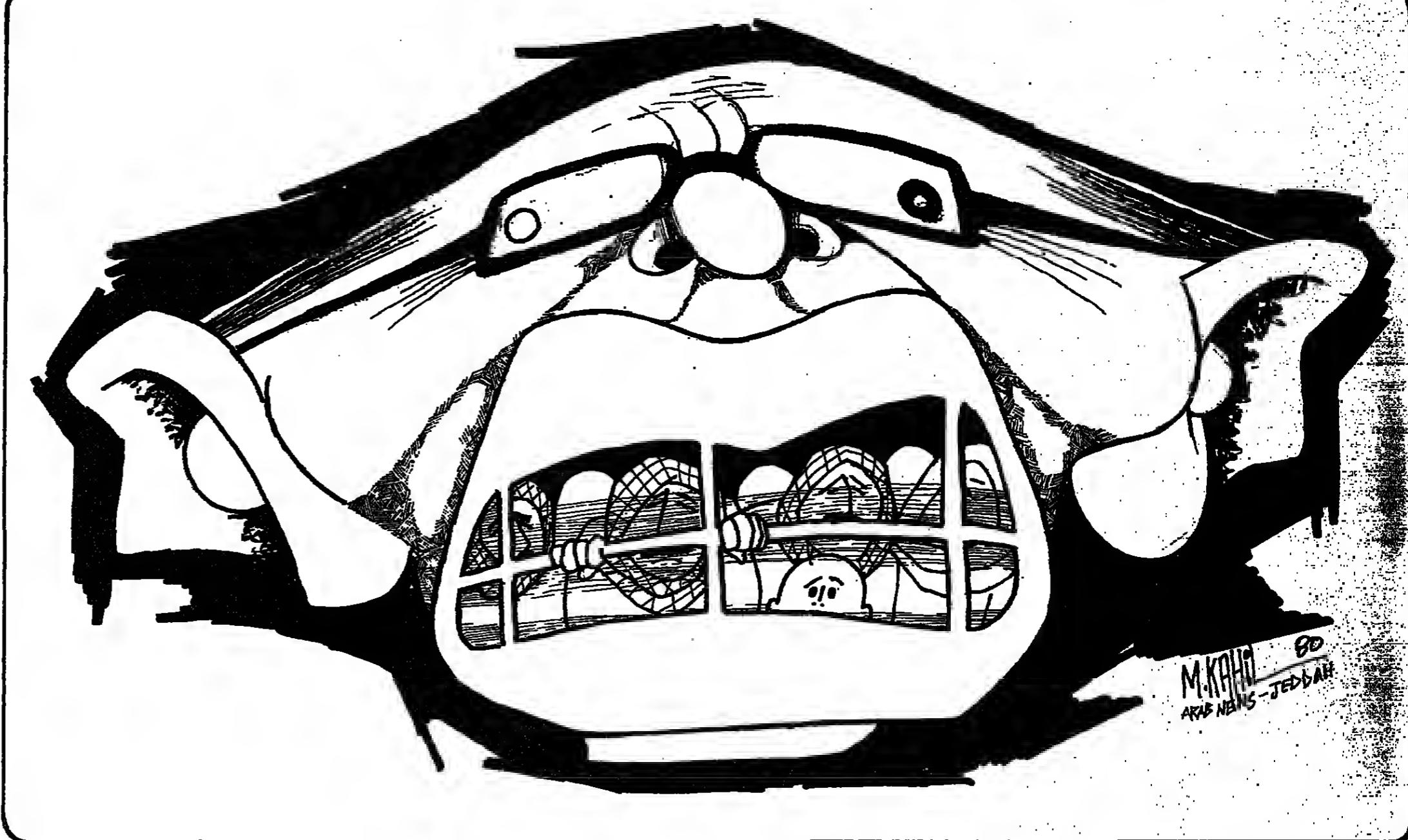
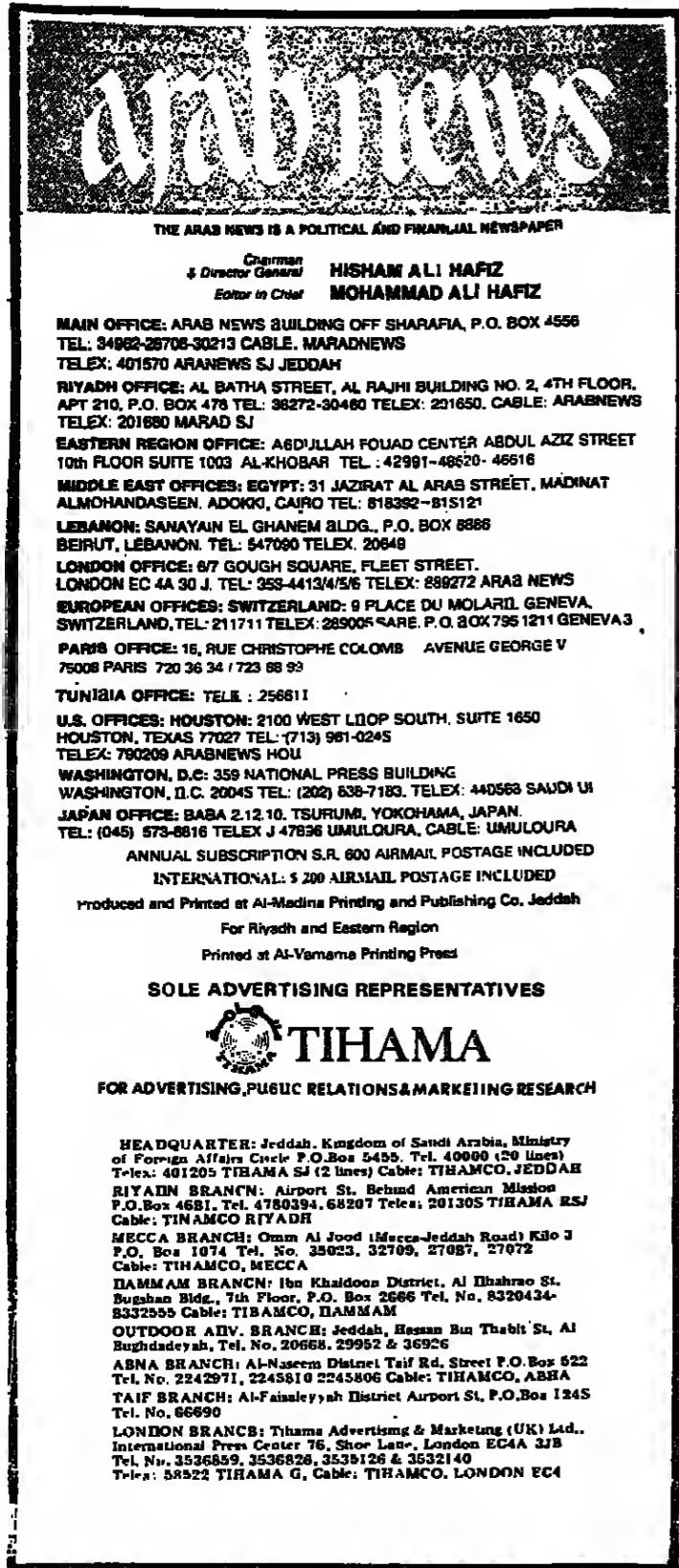
Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he said.

There are still two tests to play, at the Oval, in London, starting on July 24, and at Headingley, beginning Aug. 7, so the series can still go either way.

Freyss said he had only a half hour to warm up after arriving from Paris. He also said the heat took its toll. "It's too hot. I'm not used to

the heat," he



American media campaigning

By Edward Cody

CAIRO — As Rep. John B. Anderson, R-Ill., was about to leave Israel for Egypt the other day, he stood at the door of his chartered jet and executed a slow wave and a big smile in the direction of the tarmac below.

To the television cameras filming his departure it looked as if the independent U.S. presidential candidate was acknowledging a farewell from Israelis who came to Lod Airport to see him off. In reality, no Israelis had come, and nobody was down on the tarmac for Anderson to wave to except a few technicians, several policemen and a crew of traveling reporters, most of whom already were climbing into the plane through the back entrance.

The incident may not have been extraordinary in American media campaigning. But there in Israel, it seemed to symbolize what some Egyptians and Israelis found questionable about Anderson's new idea of exporting full-blown American presidential campaign to the Middle East.

Wherever he went in Israel and Egypt, Anderson was operating on two levels, intended or not, just as he did in the contrived airport departure tableau.

On one level — the one his media advisers worried about, and which some of them cited as the main reason for the trip — Anderson was posing for television against the scenery of high diplomacy in the Middle East. At another, however, he was mixing his campaign into the serious business of trying to keep the Palestinian autonomy negotiations between Egypt and Israel alive and, ultimately, to prevent another Arab-Israeli war.

In Jerusalem, this produced cynical observations that the candidate was just politicking abroad for an exotic backdrop. It was hard for Israelis to resent it, because Anderson's positions on Middle East issues coincided nearly perfectly with those of Prime Minister Menahem Begin's government.

In Egypt, however, Foreign Ministry officials expressed private distress at what Anderson was saying. Reflecting their irritation, the Cairo press fulminated against Anderson's views and the fact that he should come to the Middle East to voice them for what editorial writers concluded were purely electoral reasons.

"An amateur should not bungle where experts have already burned their fingers. If getting into the White House is that important, Rep. Anderson would be wiser to confine himself to the hustings at home and not meddle in areas where he may cause great harm to America's interests," the English-language *Egyptian Mail* wrote.

"Why is Anderson doing this?" asked one outraged Egyptian journalist angry that President Anwar Sadat received the candidate despite his pro-Israeli declarations. "And why does Sadat see him? It is a disgrace."

King Hussein of Jordan and Mayor Elias Freij of Bethlehem, both told Anderson they did not want to see him. The candidate's aides found good reasons why — Hussein was hosting an Arab League foreign and economic minister's conference that Freij also was attending. But Freij said out loud that he refused a request for a meeting because of Anderson's pro-Israeli campaign statements on Jerusalem and West Bank settlements. Observers were told that Hussein found himself too busy for the same reason.

In Cairo, reporters trying to pin Anderson down on his Jerusalem stand asked whether he believed Palestinian residents of East Jerusalem should vote in the elections that Israeli, American and Egyptian negotiators are trying to organize for the West Bank. This is an explosive issue in the talks because it revolves around question of Israeli sovereignty over the part of Jerusalem captured from Jordan in the 1967 war.

Anderson replied that he found merit in a suggestion that they vote with "absentee ballots," an idea he said he got from special U.S. Middle East negotiator Sol Linowitz back in Washington. Within minutes, his aides were urging correspondents to treat the declaration with "discretion," apparently

fearing that Anderson could be accused of revealing a secret Linowitz stand in the talk.

Actually, according to diplomats familiar with the negotiations, the absentee ballot idea dates from last year when President Carter's campaign manager, Robert Strauss, was special Middle East envoy. It was never identified as a U.S. proposal, however, and the sources said it could embarrass Linowitz with the Egyptians and Israelis if it were made public as a U.S. suggestion favored by him.

Anderson said in the same conversation with U.S. correspondents that as a former foreign service officer he recognized the need for care in his statements on the delicate issues separating Israel from Egypt and both nations from the rest of the Arab world.

"I think there is a special obligation to some circumspection as to what you have to say," he continued. "I think there is a special obligation to some circumspection as to what you have to say," he continued.

Outsiders more accustomed to the Middle East than the election trail concluded, however, that an American presidential campaign — even a circumstantial one — is difficult to export to an area where diplomats and their governments are still arguing over the campaign issues in an effort to prevent them from becoming battle cries again. — (WP)

S. Africans

dodge call-up

By Peter Dooley

Resistance to the South African war effort is growing among white middle-class families whose sons are dying on the front line of the escalating military raids into Angola.

Publication of the latest list of dead — many of them teenage conscripts — following another attack on SWAPO guerrilla bases, has coincided this time with the twice-yearly registration of 16-year-olds for call-up in two years' time.

Last week, while the military command was issuing communiques which talked in glowing terms of its latest Angola foray, the official casualty list underlined what is for many in the English-speaking community the unacceptable face of South African militarism.

According to the High Command, 17 men died. Though names and totals of non-fatal casualties are never issued, it is estimated that three times that number were wounded.

Angola and the SWAPO leaders have always maintained that South Africa never reveals its true troop losses. It is said that casualties are often disguised as accidents and there have been cases where deaths in the field have been discovered but had never been publicly admitted.

Even if the official figures are correct, the past 10 weeks have taken the heaviest toll of South African troops in the 14 years of bush war on the Namibia border. More than 50 men have died, bringing the total of deaths in the "operational zone" to 81 this year with wounded estimated to be about 250.

These losses do not bear comparison with South African military command figures for nearly 900 SWAPO deaths in the same period. But while on an operational level the South Africans can claim the upper hand, the psychological impact of the casualty lists is having a depressing effect on the white community.

Only whites are conscripted into the Defense Force, though there are volunteer Colored (mixed race) and "ethnic" African battalions. There is some evidence to suggest that non-whites who are picked up for the infringements of the law are sometimes given the choice between volunteering and going to jail.

Every year about 30,000 young men receive their call-up notices but an estimated 10 per cent fail to attend initial training.

Some get deferment for up to five years for further study but several hundred go abroad as tourists to neighboring countries and to Western Europe to avoid the draft.

How to dodge the call-up is now almost as common a topic of debate in white society as rugby. Many parents talk openly of sending their sons out of the country. Some do it by organizing study courses at foreign colleges; others attempt to buy safe postings for their children.

Investigations have been going on for some time into allegations that government clerks were accepting bribes from parents to get their sons into non-operational units as pay clerks or typists. Few details have been released except to confirm that there have been some "isolated instances" of bribery.

For a few families, opposition to the war is based on political grounds but for most it is simply a growing concern for their sons' safety. The death lists have brought home to almost every town and city the reality of South Africa's political prison.

Though censorship prohibits the publication of information about the war except from official sources, and criticism is regarded as almost treasonable, it is beginning to surface in ways the regime can scarcely stifle.

After one deep raid into Angola last month, the war dead included a 19-year-old rifleman from the middle-class suburb of Benoni, near Johannesburg. Asked for a comment, the boy's father said to him the real tragedy was that South Africans were being "caught in a web of hatred and racism caused by apartheid." He added: "I know my son was doing his duty but I cannot condone the other side." — (OPNS)

Crackdown on professors

By Peter Ristic

Yugoslav authorities have made a surprise move against the seven Belgrade professors sacked for their association with the banned magazine *Praxis*, amid ominous signs of a swing to hard-line Stalinist policies in Serbia in the post-Tito era.

Amendments to a university law just pushed through the Serbian Parliament will mean that, unless the seven give in over their dismissal from Belgrade University's faculty of philosophy, they will lose all employee rights.

The deadline is six months from now. In that time they must find other work or lose their reduced salaries, as well as health insurance and some pension rights.

"They are trying to break and humiliate us," one of the seven said last week. "We shall stay together. We shall continue to resist. There is no discussion in Yugoslavia, no dialogue, no struggle of opinion. Yugoslavia is a dead sea."

The sackings in 1975 came after a seven-year running battle between the authorities and the intellectuals and students. At the same time, *Praxis*, an outspoken Marxist philosophical journal, was openly suppressed.

In the new year the magazine will be resurrected

in a international edition, published by Blackwells in England. Thirty-five prominent philosophers and sociologists from Britain, France, Germany, Scandinavia, Latin America and Africa will be on the editorial board.

The move against the *Praxis* philosophers coincided with other events indicating a shift to hard-line policies. Last week the Belgrade newspaper *Politika* published a bitter attack on Milovan Djilas, the former Vice-President and Yugoslavia's best-known dissident.

The question of what to do with Djilas is believed to have come up at the Party Central Committee, with former Secretary Stane Dolanc even advocating that he be jailed, according to some sources.

Another sign of a return to hard-line policies was the seven-year jail sentence on the young Belgrade architect, Momico Selic, two weeks before the death of Tito. The sentence was for writing and circulating a 12-page document criticizing Tito.

Some observers suggest that three Serbian politicians — Dragoslav Markovic, Peter Stambolic and Dobroivoje Vidic — are behind recent events. Others in the Serbian leadership are known not to support the moves: the amendments to the university law were removed from the original legislation during discussion. (OFNS)

Saudi Arabian Press Review

Newspapers Wednesday led with reports on Crown Prince Fahd's proposed visits to some Arab capitals in an attempt to unify Arab ranks. They highlighted the crown prince's interview with the Lebanese daily *Al Nahar*, in which he said that Saudi Arabia would continue to insist on the return of Jerusalem to Arab sovereignity. In a lead story, *Al Riyad* reported that Israeli authorities were intensifying the push to build more Jewish settlements.

On its front page, *Okaz* reported Iran's charge against United States of plotting a fresh coup in the country. Also highlighted was Kuwait's renewed rejection of the U.N. Security Council Resolution 242, saying it does not guarantee a just and comprehensive settlement. *Al Jazirah* gave front-page play to the Arab boycott of Mrs. Jihan Sadat's speech at the World Conference of Women in Copenhagen. *Al Riyad* reported violent fighting in South Lebanon between the joint Lebanese-Palestinian forces and the breakaway militia of insurgent Saad Haddad which is being supported by Israel. In an extensive page one story, *Al Medina* focussed on the Muslim World League's condemnation of Iranian spiritual leader Ayatollah Khomeini's statement on the expected Mehdi.

Newspaper editorials generally concentrated on the apparent hostile campaign by foreign media against Saudi Arabia. A befitting reply editorials said, could be provided only through deeds, which would expose the enemies to the world. Saudi Arabia's development and progress also received

mention in the editorials, which reaffirmed that the Kingdom would continue to march ahead adhering to its principles and Islamic law. They also urged the political parties and the militia in Lebanon to strive to eliminate tension among themselves for the good of the country.

Commenting on the foreign media, *Al Jazirah* said that enemies have tried to exploit Saudi Arabia's calm nature, although they are very well aware of this country's unprecedented development. The paper highlighted Crown Prince Fahd's recent statement that if Saudi Arabia starts off from a firm and solid base, there should be no fear from anyone. He had also stressed that citizens must be acquainted with the country's achievements to keep them aware of various developments. The paper endorsed the views of the crown prince and said that it is only through Saudi work that citizens can give an appropriate reply.

Okaz, also commenting on the crown prince's address to this week's meeting of the Council of Ministers, explained that the country's leadership will remain committed to its responsibilities toward the Arab and Islamic society, and the international community. In the area of development, Saudi Arabia has striven hard to meet the requirements of its people, said the paper.

In an editorial on Saudi Arabia's role at the international level, *Al Bilad* noted that the country has earned respect from the world community, since it has always remained committed to its pledges, dig-

nity and principles. It is only because of this that the Kingdom has bothered with the malicious campaigns of the foreign press. The paper endorsed the crown prince's assertion that the country will continue to progress on the firm bases of its faith and morality.

Al Medina devoted its editorial to the Kingdom's firm attachment to the Islamic way of life, saying it has ignored the din of campaigns against it by the Zionists, the Communists and the colonialists. While enemies are trying to create doubt about the Islamic way of life, Saudi Arabia and its people are building a society of justice and cooperating with others on the basis of equality and mutual respect, said the paper. It endorsed the crown prince's statement that the responsibility lies on each and every individual of the country to keep it on the path of progress and development.

Commenting on the Lebanese situation, *Al Riyad* said the move of the Palestinian resistance to close its offices in Beirut and elsewhere is another step in the restoration of normalcy in the country. This attitude shows the PLO's desire to bring the resistance forces together so they can successfully confront any attack from outside. Under the present circumstances, other groups in Lebanon must try to eliminate tension among themselves, said the paper, adding that the PLO's step might encourage these parties to unify their ranks and prepare strategy to achieve the desired goals.



Prime Minister's office on its way to Jerusalem.

Al Medina

Chrysler to lose \$1.2b in 1980

WASHINGTON, July 16 (R) — A special board presiding over attempts to rescue the Chrysler Motor Company Tuesday predicted it will lose \$1.23 billion in 1980 \$2.25 million more than an estimate last month. At the same time the Chrysler Loan Guarantee Board approved an instalment of \$250 million in loans to help stave off bankruptcy.

The funds are part of a \$1.5 billion rescue loan backed by the government, which was

Japan cars set record in U.S.

TOKYO, July 16 (AFP) — Japanese motor-car manufacturers, led by Toyota and Nissan, exported a record 1,246,200 vehicles to the United States in the first half of this year, 32 percent more than in the corresponding period of 1979, trade sources reported today.

They said that the sharp increase in Japanese car shipments to the American market reflected brisk demand for Japan-made compact cars during the period under review. But they also expressed fears that this could fuel an American campaign for import quotas, higher tariffs and other barriers against Japanese sales.

They added that Japanese car sales in the United States in the latter half of this year would not increase significantly compared with a year ago. According to the sources, Toyota car exports to this country rose by 25.7 percent to 372,114 and Nissan (Datsun) car exports jumped by 63.7 percent at 338,522 units.

Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Saturday			
	SAMA	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	—	8.83	8.83
Belgian Franc (1,000)	119.00	—	—
Canadian Dollar	2.89	—	—
Deutsche Mark (100)	191.00	191.50	191.00
Dutch Guilder (100)	174.00	—	174.70
Egyptian Pound	—	4.55	4.35
Emirates Dirham (100)	—	90.20	90.00
French Franc (100)	82.00	82.60	82.40
Greek Drachma (1,000)	—	81.00	—
Indian Rupee (100)	—	—	42.90
Iranian Rial (100)	—	—	—
Iraqi Dinar	—	—	—
Italian Lira (10,000)	40.00	40.40	40.30
Japanese Yen (1,000)	15.30	—	15.35
Jordanian Dinar	—	11.45	11.43
Kuwaiti Dinar	—	12.50	12.45
Lebanese Lira (100)	—	98.05	97.50
Moroccan Dirham (100)	91.00	91.15	—
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	—	33.70
Philippines Peso (100)	—	—	45.25
Polish Sterling	7.89	7.93	7.92
Qatari Rial (100)	—	91.45	91.45
Singapore Dollar	—	—	1.58
Spanish Peso (1,000)	—	50.00	48.70
Swiss Franc (100)	207.00	208.50	207.70
Syrian Lira (100)	—	77.20	85.45
Turkish Lira (1,000)	—	45.00	—
U.S. Dollar	3.32	3.34	3.33
Yemeni Rial (100)	—	—	72.95
Gold kg.	71,500.00	—	—
10 Tolas bar	8,320.00	—	—
Silver kg.	—	—	—
Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah — Tel: 23815.	—	—	—

approved last month after 300 banks agreed to restructure more than three billion dollars worth of Chrysler debts.

Loans board chairman William Miller, the Treasury Secretary, told a press conference Tuesday that Chrysler would use one billion dollars of the loan this year, \$300 million more than he estimated last month. He said Chrysler's higher losses and greater loan demands were due to the unexpectedly sharp U.S. recession and a surprisingly steep drop in car sales.

Miller said he knew of no other firm in U.S. history with losses as high as Chrysler's. But he firmly denied a suggestion that the firm would use up the entire \$1.5 billion in loans and again face bankruptcy in 1981 or 1982.

Chrysler was tottering near bankruptcy last month when the loan package was finally approved. Miller forecast that Chrysler would make a profit through sales of its new, fuel-efficient K-car, designed to compete with Japanese imports and other domestic small cars.

Venezuela raises fuel oil price 80¢

CARACAS, Venezuela, July 16 (AP) —

Venezuela announced Tuesday it is raising prices of medium- and high-sulfur grades of heavy industrial fuel oil by as much as 80 cents a barrel. The oil is used to run electric generating stations, heat large apartment houses and fuel ships.

Venezuelan Energy Minister Humberto Calderon Berti said in Caracas the increase takes effect Saturday and is due to "great demand" for the fuel in the United States and Europe. Venezuela increased prices of the medium and high-sulfur "residual" fuel oil by as much as \$1.20 per 42-gallon barrel June 20 and intends to continue adjusting prices monthly. Calderon said.



Japan hunts sea bed nodules

By Dr. O.M. Daraz
Tokyo Office

TOKYO, July 16 — Japan's efforts to explore the seabed are taking on a new look with the launching of a ship specially designed to prospect the oceans for their mineral wealth.

The sunken treasure the ship will search for is manganese nodules, a booty as valuable as any ever sought by pirates.

Large nodules of manganese are known to be lying on the seabed at depths ranging from three thousand meters to as much as six thousand meters. Apart from manganese these nodules contain over a dozen other useful metals, including nickel, copper and cobalt. As a result of surveys, it is estimated that the seabed of the Pacific Ocean has the greatest volume of manganese nodules in the world: Some 1.7 trillion tons.

From these nodules 16 billion tons of nickel, 9 billion tons of copper, 6 billion tons of cobalt, 400 billion tons of manganese and many other useful minerals could become

available. When compared with the known resources on land, the sea-bed supplies seem unlimited. Moreover, there are signs that the world's reserves of such non-ferrous metals on land are steadily being depleted and could soon be exhausted.

In addition, countries which have such metals are inclined to restrict supplies or are demanding steadily increasing prices. Thus, it has become extremely difficult to be assured of a stable supply of such metals and minerals at steady prices.

To prevent a vicious, costly war among countries racing to lay claim to such manganese nodules, an international agency is to be established by 1988 to control the exploitation of these underwater riches. Such an agency has been provided for by the international treaty of the law of the sea. The agency will make regulations for under sea prospecting and allocate areas of operation for different countries involved in exploration work.

But Japan, though almost completely dependent on imports for non-ferrous metals, has been very slow in underwater prospecting in the past. But with the support and encouragement of the government's Agency of Natural Resources and Energy, the Japanese began to carry out surveys in 1975.

Merrill-Lynch earnings record for 2nd quarter

NEW YORK, July 16 — Record breaking revenues and earnings for the second quarter and first half of 1980 were reported Tuesday by Merrill Lynch. At the same time, Merrill Lynch raised the quarterly dividend to 28 cents a share from 24 cents. The announcement was made by Donald T. Regan, chairman of the board, and Roger E. Birk, the president of the financial services company. Merrill Lynch's total revenues for the second quarter rose 55.2 percent to 764.7 million, the highest for any quarter in the company's history, compared with 492.8 million for the similar quarter of 1979. Second quarter net earnings squared more than 106 percent to a record high of 65.8 million or 1.8 per common share, from 31.9 million, or 87 cents per share, for the same quarter a year ago.

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price	Closing Date
Department of Water and Sewage, Eastern Province	Supply of a bulldozer on track	3-1400/1401 400	Aug. 2	
Ministry of P.T.T., Saudi	Digging work and installation of external telephone	116/80	2000	July 19
Municipality of Unaizah	Supply of water connections and pipes	1	200	July 22
"	Maintenance of parks	2	100	July 22
"	Cleaning of some of town's quarters	3	400	July 23
Governorate of Qatayat District	Supply of printed material	44/M	20	July 27
	Supply of vehicles	45/M	50	July 25

ANNOUNCEMENT

ARAB COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES LTD.

INSURANCE BROKERS, AGENTS AND SURVEYORS.

ANNOUNCES

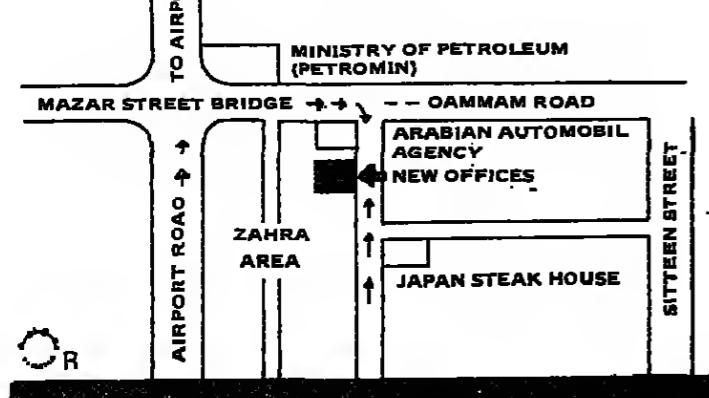
THEIR TRANSFER TO THEIR NEW OFFICES

LOCATED AT

PRINCE KHALED BIN ABDUL RAHMAN VILLA (PREVIOUSLY CENTRAL SAUDI AGENCIES) - ZAHRA AREA (BEHIND ARABIAN AUTOMOBIL AGENCY)....

TELEPHONES:
477-4070 (12 LINES)

DRAWING OF THE NEW OFFICES



calandre

paco rabanne

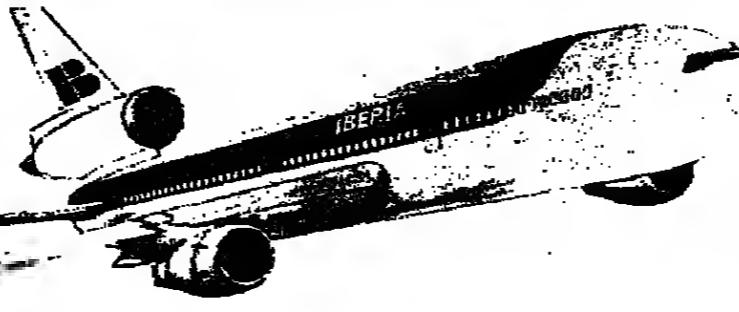


possibly the most brilliant perfume in the world

GAZZAZ

Mecca - Jeddah - Riyadh - Al Khobar

SPAIN



fly to
BARCELONA & MADRID
on board our superb
DC10
every TUESDAY & FRIDAY
at 11:45 AM
effective July 1980

IBERIA
INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES OF SPAIN

St. Helens clouds future investment in northwest

PORLAND, Oregon, July 16 (LAT) —

Like a careless beauty who thought there was no tomorrow until the crow's feet appeared, the Pacific northwest is starting to feel a need for cosmetics to emphasize its best features and to mask its most disgusting blemish, the ugly boil at volcanic Mount St. Helens.

Portland, a city long regarded as one of the nation's most livable, today is experiencing its first pangs of civic self-doubt. And other northwest cities are wondering how to dust off their images without calling unwelcome attention to the fact that it needs doing in the first place.

The northwest's doubt is not of its continued desirability but of the image presented to a world it used to treat with mild standoffishness. And it is doubt about an economic future that it always assumed could be had at the crook of a finger.

"We do have a great deal of geographical chauvinism here in Portland and all over the northwest," said Robert D. Scanlan, vice president of Portland's Coldwell Banker Commercial Brokerage Co. "And I'd have to say that the potential greatest cost from the volcano is that we're going to have to live with the doubt that is crucial."

Mount St. Helens has behaved herself for more than two weeks now; most of the ash is gone from the rooftops, parking lots, streets and sidewalks. Air pollution alerts are called only on dry days. The 20 mph speed limit has been lifted, and Portland's daily life has resumed its amiable summertime pace. Nothing seems changed. But on a deeper level, the change is incalculable.

Some U.S. Chambers of Commerce have an uphill fight to peddle their cities. But Mother Nature always did it all for the northwest. What you saw was what you got, and it was real and beautiful.

Then came Mother Nature's hellion daughter, Mount St. Helens, which exploded on May 18, leaving 68 persons known or presumed dead and leveling 150 square miles of large trees. Volcanologists believe Mount St. Helens could remain active for 20 years, as it did in its last eruptive cycle more than a century ago.

On June 11, National Semiconductor Corp. of Santa Clara, Calif., one of the world's largest suppliers of silicon wafers to

the electronic industry, announced that it had caused it to drop its plans for a \$70 million plant employing 2,000 persons in Vancouver.

Realtor Scanlan conceded that it was

right. "Before the volcano blew," Scanlan said, "there had been talk that another electronic firm, SDC in Santa Monica, Calif., was thinking of moving its whole facility to Oregon. But that talk has simply died away.

Instead, they put a small facility in Colorado.

The week after National Semiconductor's pullout, bank officials in San Francisco, Chicago and New York cooled toward underwriting bond issues for schools and state, county and city governments affected by ash fallout. One Chicago bank indicated it would not bid to underwrite any bonds for the present, and other companies indicated they would examine bond issues more cautiously, possibly demanding higher interest rates as a risk premium.

Kevin Steinbauer, a bond trader at Morgan Guaranty Trust in New York, repeated Scanlan's theme: "It's the psychological impact that is important, more than reality. We really don't know what the effects will be. It's the doubt that is crucial."

Jack Gordon of the neighboring Washington's Hotel-Motel Council said the state has lost 15 per cent to 18 per cent of its annual tourism income in the last six weeks because of Mount St. Helens' fallout and what he called bad press. And Gov. Dixy Lee Ray estimated that

last week, the Pacific Northwest Regional Commission voted in Salem, Oregon, to set aside \$150,000 to a publicity campaign to help set the image Mount St. Helens has dropped over the Northwest.

Turkish dam funded

LUXEMBOURG, July 16 (R) — The European Investment Bank, the long-term financing arm of the Common Market, said Tuesday it was lending Turkey \$86 million to help fund a hydroelectric project.

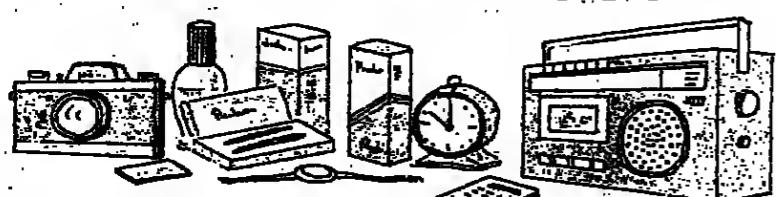
The low-interest credit will support the Katakaya complex on the Euphrates river in south-east Turkey and the bank said it hopes to make further contributions later. The loan is for 40 years at 2.5 per cent interest and falls under the financial protocol of Turkey's association agreement with the community.

Excavating?
Loading?
Digging trenches?
Come to GTE for
CLARK BOBCAT
Skid Steer Loaders



Number one skid steer loader in the world
Maneuvers within its own length
Dependable hydrostatic drive
Backhoe, auger, and other attachments available
Digs, loads, grades, and then cleans up... it'll outwork an entire crew all day, every day

Valuable Gifts Perfumes Watches Pens Tape Recorders Cameras Arabian Dresses



and also other valuable items
in discount prices.

AL MATROOD

AL MATROOD TAX FREE SHOP

DAHRAHN AIRPORT TRANSIT LOUNGE, TEL: 879-2912

17 1/2%
INTEREST PAID
ON DEPOSITS
TAX NOT DEDUCTED

on 18 months notice
of withdrawal

For brochure and full rates
post this coupon to:
**IRISH COMMERCIAL
BANK(I.O.M.) LTD.**
14 Athol St., Douglas, Isle of Man.
Telephone: Douglas, 26721

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
TELEPHONE _____

YOUR FAST WAY TO YOUR BETTER JOB, BETTER PAY!

WITH YOUR AIRSPEEDED ICS HOME STUDY COURSE

Study where and when you like, at your own pace. Choose from over 500 courses! World renowned personal ICS tuition by fast airspeeded post. Pass the top internationally recognised exams - get your better job, better pay!

For Free Details Underline Your Subject of Interest Below

BUSINESS • GCE • TECHNICAL ACCOUNTANCY • ELECTRONICS FIRE SERVICES • LEISURE AGRICULTURE

in your name & address, cut out the whole advertisement and return it to

ICS
INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS
DEPT 501 STEPHENS ROAD LONDON SW11 1JN ENGLAND

FOR RENT
MURA BUSTAN
COMPOUNDS

Two + three bedroom villas furnished or unfurnished with swimming pool - tennis court - squash court - play area - gardens video T.V. professional maintenance.

Contact Mr. GUY BURGESS: 826096, Jeddah

FOR RENT

For details please call:-
SWEDISH EMBASSY
Telephones: 54735 - 54833.

Owing to the transfer of one of its members the Royal Swedish Embassy has now a vacant villa for rent (with the consent of the landlord).

The villa is nicely located in Al-Musaidia, near Al-Mukhtar Super Market and opposite the Danish Embassy.

REQUIRED

For a big industrial company in Jeddah

a Qualified accountant

- with minimum 3 years experience
- fluent in arabic and english
- transferable ikama

ad-man

PLEASE APPLY TO P.O. Box: 7661 Jeddah OR CONTACT Tel: 693431

PASSPORT LOST

NAME: SETTIMIO PULICE.
NATIONALITY: ITALIAN.
PASSPORT NO: D-062052.
PLACE OF ISSUE: ITALY.

Finder please return it to:-
Italian Embassy - Jeddah or call Tel: 34612, SCI

FOUNDATION ENGINEERING

REQUIRE SENIOR MATERIALS TECHNICIAN

with 3-5 years experience in soils, concrete and asphalt to take charge of a small unit laboratory in the Western Province.
Candidates must be able to work with minimal supervision.
Saudi Driving Licence essential.

All enquiries to Mr. D. DAVIDSON, Laboratory Manager, P.O. Box 1020, TEL: 75777, JEDDAH.

Beyond Automation

PENTAX M-1 SUPER



Technology with the Human Touch

For more informations



SHAMSUDDIN ASHRAF
P.O. BOX 285 ALKHOBAR - TEL 8641104

KING OF WATERPROOF WATCHES

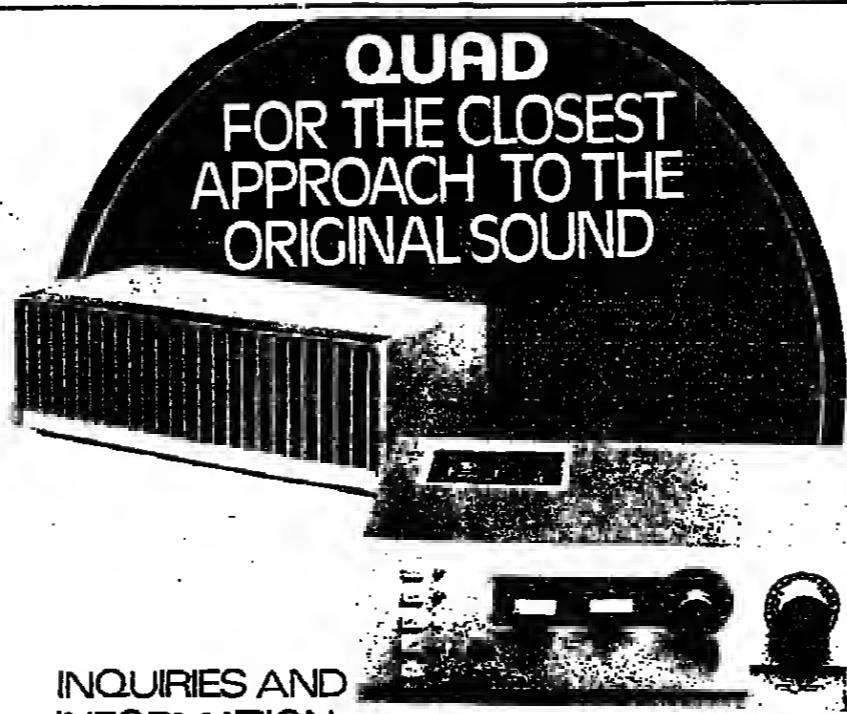


General Agents for Saudi Arabia
Jeddah: Kahraman, Commercial Center, King Abdulaziz Street,
P.O. Box 736, Tel. 28227, 28228, Telex 401623
Riyadh: Kahraman, King Faisal Street, Alazizah Bldg, Tel. 22829
Eastern provinces (Dahrahn, Damman, Al-Khobar, etc.).
Badoghash Store, Salim Ali Badoghash, Prince Khaled Street,
P.O. Box 65, Al-Khobar, Tel. 41118

Typical Trading & Cont. Est. GRAPHIC SUPPLIES

OFFSET AND WEB OFFSET PRINTING MACHINES SOLNA
ORDINARY AND PROGRAMMED CUTTING MACHINES
CAMERAS - ENLARGERS - PROCESSORS
FILMS - PLATES - INKS - TYPES - TYPING EQUIPMENTS
MAINTENANCE - INSTALLATIONS - TRAINING

MALAZ - BEHIND AL-MOUNAJJEM COLD STORES
P.O. BOX 6734 - TEL: 4789885 RIYADH



INQUIRIES AND
INFORMATION
TEL: 603030 P.O. BOX 4076 JEDDAH

OLAYAN

Transportation Group

ALL TYPES OF SHIPPING & TRANSPORTATION OF CARGOES.

- TRUCKING, HEAVY HAULAGE & HEAVY RIGGING.
- PROJECT CARGOES, CONTAINERS & BREAK BULK.
- CUSTOMS CLEARANCE & DOCUMENTATION WORK.
- INTERNATIONAL FREIGHT FORWARDING BY LAND, AIR AND SEA.
- FLUIDS TRANSPORTATION - WATER, DIESEL AND CAUSTIC SODA.

SAUDI GENERAL TRANSPORTATION CO. (SGTC)
SAUDI MARITIME COMPANY (SMC)
SAUDI FORWARDING & TRANSPORTATION CO. (SAUDI TRANS)
RIGGING INTERNATIONAL SAUDI ARABIA (RISA)
SAUDI CONTAINER SERVICES (SCS)

Tel:	OAMMAM 832-4855	AL KHOSAR 857-3377	RIYADH 477-2718	JUBAIL 833-3126	JEDDAH 57059
	832-4908		477-8321	833-3105	54203
	833-3126		64038	833-3143	57054
	833-3109			601289	56781
Tlx:	833-3143			601289	400262

LONDON Tel: 01-235 4802	NEW YORK 212-832 2060	TOKYO 03-404 1711
Tlx: 916476	424712	2426781

RAMADAN



Zahid Tractor JEDDAH BRANCH

During Ramadan will be working
the following hours

Parts Department

7am to 3pm daily

Service Department

7am to 1pm daily

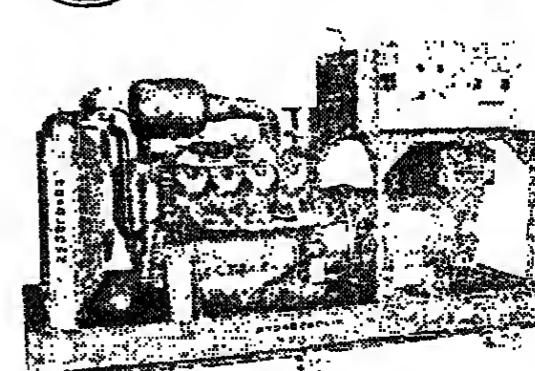
Offices

9am to 3pm daily



Zahid Tractor & Heavy Machinery Co. Ltd.

ALKHORAYEF - BROADCROWN



GENERATING SETS-

20 KVA TO 1000 KVA.

Units available from stock

Powered by:
VOLVO, PERKINS, SCANIA, ROLLS ROYCE
and CUMMINS Engines..

Quotations to suit your specific requirements
with installation, commissioning and after sales service.

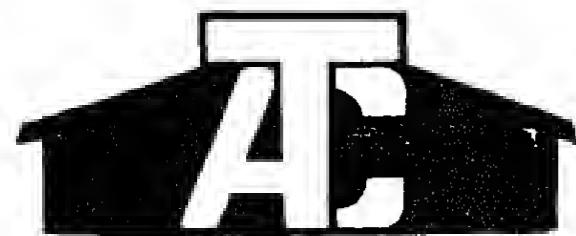
Sole dealers for
Broadcrown Generating sets in Saudi Arabia.
Please contact:

A.I. ALKHORAYEF SONS' CO.

P.O. Box: 305 RIYADH Tel: 4351479 — 4351480
DAMMAM: 83 — 22924 JEDDAH: 600285



كُوٰتْ سُعُودِيَّا .. وَاسْتَرِيَّا .. سُعُودِيَّة

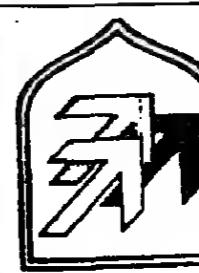


ASHEMIMRY
TRADING, CONTRACTING & INDUSTRY
Jeddah, Tel: 57850-57256 Telex: 401414 ATC SJ

PAGE 12

مَلَفَةُ الْأَنْجَارِ نَبْلَه

النَّاسُ شَرِكَةُ الْمَسْرُدِيَّةِ لِلْأَبْحَاثِ وَالْتَّرْبِيَّةِ



DHAHRAN
INTERNATIONAL
HOTEL

A cordial
Welcome awaits you at
Dhahran's Most Elegant Hotel
Luxury Accommodation
Arabic and Continental Cuisine

Telex 601272 DIAH SJ

Telephone 864855
DHAHRAN AIRPORT
SAUDI ARABIA

الخميس والجمعة - ٢٠ رمضان - ١٤٠٠

International

Coup conspirators sought
Iran seals borders

TEHRAN, July 16 (Agencies) — Iran's land, sea and air borders will be closed for the next 48 hours in an effort to track down conspirators in the abortive plot against the government, the official Pars news agency said Wednesday.

The agency quoted an informed source in the office of the president as saying the previously announced one-week closure of the frontier had been reduced to 48 hours by decision of the Revolutionary Council.

Shah undergoes thigh operation

CAIRO, July 16 (Agencies) — The deposed Shah of Iran underwent surgery Tuesday night to deal with an abscess on his right thigh, *Al Akhbar* newspaper reported here Wednesday.

According to the press here, a team of doctors treating the deposed monarch said the patient's temperature — which was 39 degrees centigrade — would gradually drop when the abscess was emptied.

Al Ahram said monitoring systems were brought back to the intensive care unit opposite the Shah's suite, and a state of emergency had been declared with doctors keeping a 24-hour vigil by his side.

The ex-monarch was admitted to Maadi Military hospital June 27 with a high fever and chest pains. Three days later he was operated on to drain 1.5 liters of infected fluids that had filtered upwards through his lungs and hindered his breathing.

PLO ties alleged

Carter threat suspect held

SAN FRANCISCO, July 16 (AP) — A man sought by the U.S. Secret Service for threatening to kill President Jimmy Carter — and whose Texas apartment contained a cache of rifles and pistols — has been arrested in San Jose, federal agents said Tuesday.

Majed Ahmad Khamis was taken into custody without a struggle Monday at a friend's home by Secret Service agents and San Jose police, authorities said. One federal agent said he may be a Jordanian citizen.

U.S. magistrate F. Steele Langford set Khamis' bail at \$1 million and scheduled another hearing July 24 to determine when he would be taken back to Dallas, Texas. However, a short time later Khamis waived a removal hearing and agreed to be returned to Texas to face the federal charge.

His attorney, assistant federal public defender Harry Hellerstein, told the magistrate that Khamis said he "is not guilty of the charge (threatening the life of the president), has been falsely accused and is willing to go back to Texas and contest the charges." Hellerstein also said outside of court that Khamis related he had "and has no affiliation with the Palestine Liberation Organization."

Khamis allegedly made an oral threat against the president June 29 in Dallas in front of witnesses, one of whom reported the incident to federal officers, the Secret Service said. Agents said a variety of weapons were seized in his Irving, Texas, apartment. Some PLO propaganda was also found, agents said. Khamis had been staying in the apartment with four other persons who identified themselves to authorities as Jordanian nationals, agents said.

'Kim' Philby still in spy business

MOSCOW, July 16 (R) — Harold "Kim" Philby, the Soviet spy who can't close to the top of British intelligence in the 1940's and escaped to Moscow in 1963, is still on active duty, the government newspaper *Izvestia* said today.

The *Izvestia* organ also revealed that the Congressman charged

WASHINGTON, July 16 (R) — A U.S. grand jury has charged a sixth congressman with conspiring to receive bribes in return for a promise to introduce legislation. The jury accused Congressman Richard Kelly of Florida of conspiring with two men to receive \$25,000 from an undercover agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

During an investigation into political corruption FBI agents posed as Arab sheikhs and businessmen seeking to buy influence in Congress. Kelly has admitted publicly that he took \$25,000 from an undercover agent, but he said he was conducting his own investigation of what he thought were shady characters.

SAUDIA/SAS to SCANDINAVIA

Tuesdays and Saturdays at 11.50

For further information call
SAUDIA 33333-SAS 693376
or your travel agent



VOYAGER: Frenchman Gerald d'Aboville, 34, waves from his 18-foot whaler at Chatham, Massachusetts, shortly before setting off to row across the Atlantic for Brittany. If he succeeds, he will be the first man to accomplish the feat.

Rumors fly on running mate
Unified Republicans back Reagan

DETROIT, Michigan July 16 (Agencies) — Ronald Reagan Wednesday night was to become the 1980 presidential nominee of the Republican Party, backed by forces ranging from the ultra-right to ex-President Gerald Ford and former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger.

Reagan, the conservative former California governor and film star, was a sure-bet to win the Republican nomination when the party conducted a late-night roll call of delegates from the 50 U.S. states at its presidential convention. The choice of Reagan to lead the fight against President Jimmy Carter and the Democrats has been a foregone conclusion since he eliminated his last rival for the nomination two months ago.

The only question remaining was his choice of a vice presidential running mate. Reagan, on the eve of his nomination, insisted he still had not made up his mind.

Speculation ranged over the entire political spectrum. Some political experts were betting he would pick a moderate like former U.S. Ambassador George Bush in a move to attract the middle-road vote, while others predicted he would choose a like-minded conservative like Congressman Jack Kemp.

The convention was even swept by rumors that Reagan was still trying to persuade Ford to join his ticket" of potent voter appeal.

The candidate denied he had done any such thing. Reagan might keep the public guessing about his choice until Thursday, when the convention concludes with his acceptance speech. Whatever his choice, the Republican

team will run on a hard-line conservative platform and with the benefit of a party unified and in fighting trim.

On the eve of the nomination roll-call, the convention approved by acclamation a platform carefully crafted by conservatives who form the core of the Reagan court. It calls for a huge build-up of military forces to achieve "military security" against the Russians, repudiation of the pending SALT II nuclear

treaty; and reduction of the power of the federal government in all areas of American life.

Final proof of the conservatives' dominance came Tuesday night as the convention brushed aside attempts by liberals to challenge an anti-abortion platform provision and to strengthen the party's stand on human rights.

The evening's session also provided striking evidence of the mood now prevailing among Republicans. Speakers included Kissinger, viewed as a liberal elitist by right-wingers but greeted warmly Tuesday night; black civil rights leader Benjamin Hooks, pleading the cause of racial minorities; and Senator Barry Goldwater, the last presidential nominee of the Republican right in 1964. Goldwater's appearance provoked several minutes of cheering and applause, the wildest ovation granted anyone yet to appear at the two-day-old convention.

Party leaders had feared the crowd might boo Kissinger, but it applauded him instead and the architect of U.S.-Soviet detente delivered an endorsement of Reagan in return.

"It is not political oratory to assert that another four years like the last four will make disaster irretrievable," he said. "We have now turned to Ronald Reagan as the trustee of our hopes."

In a scathing attack on Carter's foreign policies, Kissinger said, "The world is in turmoil because America has lost its compass course. If you do not know where you are going, every road will get you there."

Translated from *Asharq Al-Awsat*



HAPPY 67TH: Former President Gerald Ford takes a deep breath to blow out a birthday candle at a Detroit TV station. Ford, who is 67, is said by some observers to be Ronald Reagan's vice-presidential choice.

Speculation ranged over the entire political spectrum. Some political experts were betting he would pick a moderate like former U.S. Ambassador George Bush in a move to attract the middle-road vote, while others predicted he would choose a like-minded conservative like Congressman Jack Kemp.

The convention was even swept by rumors that Reagan was still trying to persuade Ford to join his ticket" of potent voter appeal.

The candidate denied he had done any such thing. Reagan might keep the public guessing about his choice until Thursday, when the convention concludes with his acceptance speech. Whatever his choice, the Republican

team will run on a hard-line conservative platform and with the benefit of a party unified and in fighting trim.

On the eve of the nomination roll-call, the convention approved by acclamation a platform carefully crafted by conservatives who form the core of the Reagan court. It calls for a huge build-up of military forces to achieve "military security" against the Russians, repudiation of the pending SALT II nuclear

treaty; and reduction of the power of the federal government in all areas of American life.

Final proof of the conservatives' dominance came Tuesday night as the convention brushed aside attempts by liberals to challenge an anti-abortion platform provision and to strengthen the party's stand on human rights.

The evening's session also provided striking evidence of the mood now prevailing among Republicans. Speakers included Kissinger, viewed as a liberal elitist by right-wingers but greeted warmly Tuesday night; black civil rights leader Benjamin Hooks, pleading the cause of racial minorities; and Senator Barry Goldwater, the last presidential nominee of the Republican right in 1964. Goldwater's appearance provoked several minutes of cheering and applause, the wildest ovation granted anyone yet to appear at the two-day-old convention.

Party leaders had feared the crowd might boo Kissinger, but it applauded him instead and the architect of U.S.-Soviet detente delivered an endorsement of Reagan in return.

"It is not political oratory to assert that another four years like the last four will make disaster irretrievable," he said. "We have now turned to Ronald Reagan as the trustee of our hopes."

In a scathing attack on Carter's foreign policies, Kissinger said, "The world is in turmoil because America has lost its compass course. If you do not know where you are going, every road will get you there."

Translated from *Asharq Al-Awsat*

Good Morning
By Jihad Khazen

Westerners keep giving us those beady looks. "I say, you fellows!" They seem to say. "Why not develop? Become like us. Why stick with your outmoded customs and time-worn ways? Be modern. Go on. Give it a whirl. Nothing to lose but your gauhras. Can't go round forever with a fat belt round your heads. Try something else, why don't you?"

Well, yes. There is something in all this. But mostly technology and economic know-how I should think. Not what you would call real "development." Our ways are a bit peculiar, I grant you. But they did stand us well for centuries, and there is much to be said for your ways. But there are questions. Especially from those who have been out West and seen a thing or two.

The other day a British TV director came visiting. A most pleasant man — something of a friend even. But given for all that to talking in terms of "our ways" and "your ways." With him around I always find myself playing a certain part the Arab, the Easterner, timeless wisdom and all that while furtively looking at my watch.

We talked television and I mentioned a certain serial from the United States concerning the lives (interlocking, you might say) of four well-to-do American families. My question was, how representative was the series of real life in the States — and in such countries for which the States are the way of the future.

His considered answer was that, give or take an overdose scene or two, it was not unrepresentative. (He meant it was representative. But that is how the English, in their peculiar way, put things.) Well then, I answered, where did this leave all this business of your ways and our ways, for those four families are most certainly up the proverbial waterway. One of them has an alcoholic at its head, the second has the head cheating on his (very much suspecting) wife, while the third has a wife who is a nervous wreck. (The fourth has no internal problem, but given that the other three families are its neighbors, life isn't all roses.)

And all this, according to my friend, is "not unrepresentative."

Now we have our own sort of problems. They are bad enough, as we have to admit. But do we want to exchange them for this?

Metric promo issued

WASHINGTON, July 16 (AP) — The U.S. government has put out a 43-page directory explaining the virtues of the metric system in hopes of convincing Americans to switch from inches and pounds to meters and kilograms.

Americans for the most part hold firmly to the traditional British system of inches, pounds, gallons and the Fahrenheit scale of temperature.

Louis Polk, chairman of the U.S. Metric Board, the agency that published the booklet, said in the directory's introduction that Americans have to understand metric terms in order to reach "an intelligent, enlightened decision" on whether to endorse the metric system. The General Accounting Office, an agency of the U.S. Congress, has issued a report saying that national policy is not to prefer one system over another — though many Americans mistakenly think that a change is legally required.

Dr. Malcolm O'Hagan, the executive director of the board, predicted last month that by the end of 1982 more than half the gasoline stations in the United States will be selling fuel, by the liter.

Let Naheel Plantscape serve you better

ATTENTION CONTRACTORS

NEED A LANDSCAPE SUBCONTRACTOR?
OUR EXPERTISE INCLUDES LANDSCAPE DESIGN,
INSTALLATION, MAINTENANCE AND
ALL FORMS OF AUTOMATIC IRRIGATION.
GIVE US A CALL AT NAHEEL PLANTSCAPE,
WE OFFER QUALITY WORK AT COMPETITIVE PRICES
(THAT'S OUR BUSINESS)

Contractors:
Landscaping
Irrigation Systems
Landscape & Swimming Pool Maintenance
Suppliers of:
Plants & Shrubs Irrigation equipment



MARATHON : Argentine Claudio Pilt emerges from the water as the winner of the Capri-Naples swimming marathon this week. He did the 18 miles in 9:15.51.

South London garbage-picker leaves \$400,000
LONDON, July 16 (AP) — William Lewis, a shabby recluse who used to rifle the garbage cans in his street in South London, left \$433,700 in his will. He was 78 when he died last April.

Eileen Brancaccio, one of Lewis's neighbors, was stunned by the will, in which Lewis

left his fortune to his brother George, with whom he lived. "He was more like a tramp you could find under Waterloo Bridge and he would poke into people's rubbish with his stick," she said. "He used to be a farm laborer and worked on at least one sheep farm in Wales."